

COURSE: General Microbiology			
ACADEMIC YEAR: 2017-2018			
TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITY: (Basic, Characteristic, Affine, Free choiche, Other) Curricular			
LECTURER: Prof. Annamaria Ricciardi			
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phone: 0971/205562		mobile (optional):	
Language: Italian			
ECTS: 6 (5 Lectures + 1 practicals)	56 hours: 40 h lectures + 16 h practicals	Campus: Potenza Dept./School: School of Agriculture, Forest, Food and Environmental Sciences	Semester: 1

#### EDUCATIONAL GOALS AND EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

This is a general microbiology course and is designed to provide the basis for understanding advanced food microbiology courses

- **knowledge and understanding:** differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells; structure and function of microbial cells; microbial metabolism and genetic; microbial growth; factors influencing the growth and the survival of microorganisms; microbial taxonomy; methods for identification of microorganisms.
- **applying knowledge and understanding:** ability to use the general microbial techniques (optical and epifluorescence microscopy, cell count methods, Simple and differential staining, media preparation, isolation in pure culture and identification of microorganisms from foods).
- **making judgements:** ability to predict the microbial metabolites that will be produced in major food fermentations. Ability to predict broadly the ability of several microbial groups to grow and survive in foods. Ability to select the most suitable methods for the microorganisms identification.
- **communication skills :** ability to communicate briefly written texts as learned in the course. Ability to present laboratory experiences with an oral presentation or a lab notebook..
- **learning skill:** ability to document on the topics of general microbiology, with particular reference to fermented foods

#### PRE-REQUIREMENTS

To understand the material presented in this course the following knowledges and skills are needed: general and inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, physics and mathematics.

#### SYLLABUS

The group is divided in 5 teaching blocks..

**Block 1.** Introduction to the course. Structure of microorganisms cells (6 h, lectures)

Distinctions between eukaryotic cells and prokaryotic cell; virus. Basic knowledge on the structure and function of microbial cells (prokaryotic and eukaryotic): capsule, wall membrane, pili and flagella, ribosomes, nucleoid, organelles delimited by non unitary membranes.

**Block 2.** Nutrition and Growth of microorganisms (12 h, lectures)

Growth, differentiation, formation of endospores. Laboratory media for microbial growth. Methods for the assessment of the growth of microorganisms. Factors influencing the growth and survival of microorganisms: pH,

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water activity, nutrient availability, temperature, presence of inhibitors, radiation, growth kinetics and death.

**Block 3.** Genetics and metabolism of microorganisms (16 h, lectures)

Genome of microorganisms (prokaryotic and eukaryotic chromosome, extracromosomal genetic elements), mutations, gene exchange and recombination, bacteriophages. Energy metabolism, biosynthesis, polymerization, assembling. Metabolism regulation.

**Block 4.** Microbial taxonomy (6 h, lectures)

Microbial taxonomy (classification, nomenclature, identification). Phenotypic and genotypic methods for the identification of microorganisms.

**Block 5.** Practical activity (16h, laboratory)

Microscopy and morphology of microorganisms: optical and epifluorescence microscopy, simple and differential staining. Preparation of microbiological media. Evaluation of microbial growth by direct and indirect methods counts. Isolation and identification of microorganisms from a food matrix.

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**TEACHING METHODS**

The course includes 40 h lectures and 16 h practical (laboratory). In addition to lectures, students will be encouraged to participate to practicals and to write a lab notebook and/or a power point presentation of one of the activities.

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**EVALUATION METHODS**

The students attending the course need to pass two written (mid term, end of course) examinations (multiple choice, true/false, short text, short essay).

The students not attending the course or who are unable to pass the written examinations will have to sit for an oral examination.

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**TEXTBOOKS AND ON-LINE EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL**

The study of a textbook of general and agricultural microbiology, together with attendance at lectures and practicals, is more than enough to overcome the written tests or the oral examination. Course materials (lectures and experimental protocols) will be provided during course.

The students are also encouraged to widen their knowledge using textbooks available in the library :

- Biavati B., Sorlini M. Microbiologia generale ed agraria. Casa Editrice Ambrosiana. ISBN 978-88-408-1394-3.
- Madigan, M.T., Martinko, J. M. Brock Biologia dei microrganismi vol. 1 Casa editrice ambrosiana, ISBN 978-88-408-1375-2

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**INTERACTION WITH STUDENTS**

During the first lecture the structure and organization of the course and the evaluation procedure will be presented. The teaching material (slide print-outs, experimental protocols) will be made available to students on a pen drive. The outcome of written examinations will be made available by E-mail.

The lecturer will be available for receiving students at least 4 h a week (on Tuesdays and Wednesdays). The students can also communicate with the lecturer via E-mail.

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**EXAMINATION SESSIONS (TENTATIVE)<sup>1</sup>**

21/2/2018, 14/3/2018, 18/4/2018, 16/5/2018, 20/6/2018, 18/7/2018, 12/9/2018, 17/10/2018, 14/11/2018, 12/12/2018, 16/1/2019, 13/2/2019, 13/3/2019.

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<sup>1</sup> Subject to possible changes: check the web site of the Teacher or the Department/School for updates.



**SCUOLA DI SCIENZE  
AGRARIE, FORESTALI,  
ALIMENTARI  
ED AMBIENTALI**

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EVALUATION COMMITTEE

Prof. Annamaria Ricciardi (president), Prof. Eugenio Parente (member), Prof. Patrizia Romano (replacement member), Prof. Angela Capece (replacement member)

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SEMINARS BY EXTERNAL EXPERTS    YES     NO

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FURTHER INFORMATION

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